

# Our Heritage and Our Health:

## Genetic Conditions Frequently Affecting The Jewish Community



### DID YOU KNOW?

Gaucher disease type 1 is the most common genetic disorder among the Ashkenazi Jewish Community?

#### Carrier Frequency

~ 1:15

#### Incidence

~ 1: 850

#### Severity

Extremely variable, from asymptomatic or mild symptoms to severe debilitation

#### Onset

From birth to the 7th- 8th decade of life

# Signs & Symptoms:

-  **Anemia and fatigue:**  
Reduction of circulating red blood cells
-  **Easy bruising and bleeding:**  
Reduction in platelets makes it harder for blood to clot
-  **Infections:**  
Decrease in the number of available white blood cells may lead to more frequent illnesses
-  **Bone pain:**  
Loss of blood supply and oxygen is known to cause pain and may lead to bone death (osteonecrosis)
-  **Enlarged liver and spleen**  
May result in decreased appetite and/or expanding of the abdomen
-  **Osteopenia and osteoporosis:**  
Loss of calcium and mineral content weaken the bones
-  **Other possible bone involvement:**  
Spontaneous fractures, joint pain, arthritis, and joint damage

# Testing for Gaucher Disease

-  Enzyme test for glucocerebrosidase activity is the gold standard for a definitive diagnosis of Gaucher disease



## Testing Details

### Test:

- Enzyme analysis for glucocerebrosidase can be performed by various labs
- DNA testing can identify disease-causing variants. There is a residual risk of disease even with a negative DNA test result

### Results:

Result time may vary from lab to lab

Specimen requirements vary from lab to lab. May include whole blood, dried blood spot, saliva, and buccal swab.

**The ability to share knowledge about genetic diseases is a way to impart information that may help empower future generations.**

- Gaucher disease type 1 can be effectively managed.
- Treatment options for Gaucher disease type 1 are available, including oral therapies.
- Be sure to discuss testing options, disease management, and treatment options with your doctor.

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